

# **City of Paramount: SCAQMD Rule Development for Metal Processing Operations**

City of Paramount

April 27, 2017

# Background

- In 2013, the SCAQMD began receiving complaints about metallic odors in Paramount
- Investigations led to Carlton Forge Works (CFW) a metal forging facility
- In late 2013, SCAQMD placed an air monitor near the grinding operation at CFW:
  - Metals of concern were nickel and hexavalent chromium
  - Nickel levels declined after implementation of voluntary measures by CFW for their grinding operations
  - Additional monitoring needed to understand source(s) of hexavalent chromium
- In 2014 staff began rulemaking process for Rule 1430 to address grinding operations at forging facilities
- Ongoing investigation and air monitoring has identified other more significant hexavalent chrome sources in the area



# Current SCAQMD Rulemaking for Metal Processing Operations

- **Rule 1430** – Control of Emissions from Metal Grinding Operations at Metal Forging Facilities (Adopted March 3, 2017)
- **Proposed Amended Rule 1469 & 1426** – Hexavalent Chromium Emissions from Chromium Electroplating and Chromic Acid Anodizing Operations; Emissions from Metal Finishing Operations (Proposal in Fall 2017)
- **Proposed Rule 1435** – Control of Emissions from Metal Heat Treating Processes (Proposal in Winter 2017/2018)

# Rule 1430 – Background

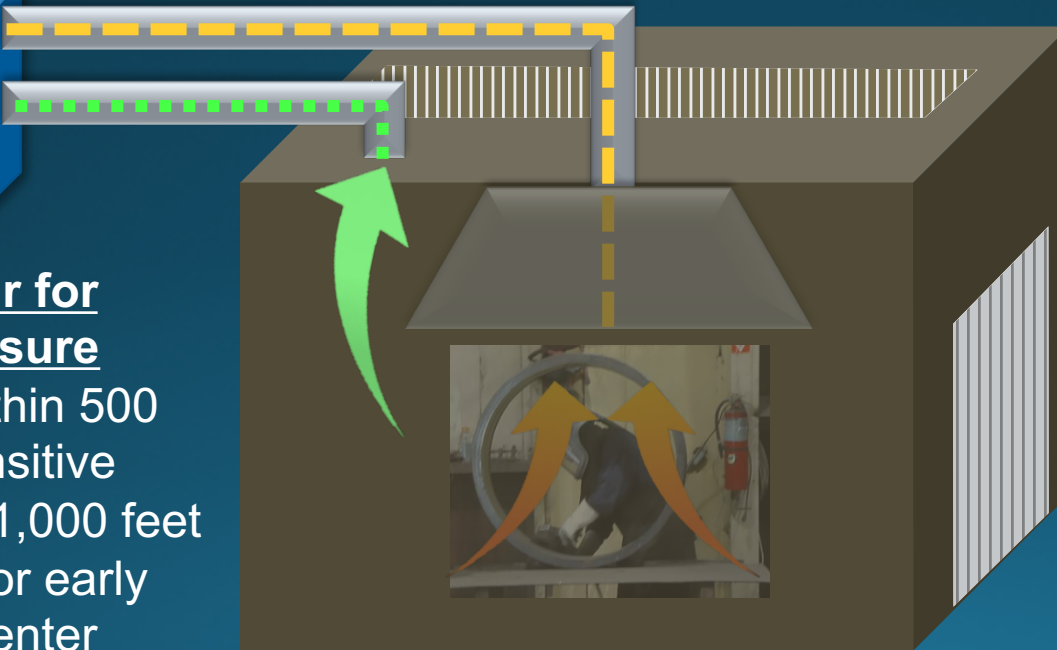
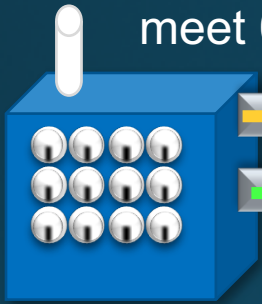
- **Purpose** – Reduce toxic and particulate matter emissions, in addition to odors, from metal grinding and cutting operations at metal forging facilities
- **Applicability** – Metal forging facilities that conduct metal grinding or cutting operations onsite
- **Affected Sources** – 22 identified (4 facilities in Paramount)
  - Carlton Forge Works
  - Mattco Forge Inc
  - Press Forge Inc
  - Weber Metals Inc
- **Industry Description** – Primarily titanium, stainless steel, or aluminum forging for the aerospace industry



# Rule 1430 Approach

## Point Source Emission Controls

Pollution controls for metal grinding stations must meet 0.002 grains/dscf, plus HEPA filtration



## Total Enclosure

Total enclosure closing openings to further contain fugitive metal particulate

## Negative Air for Total Enclosure

Facilities within 500 feet of a sensitive receptor or 1,000 feet of a school or early education center

## Housekeeping Measures

Clean any remaining fugitive metal particulate



# Total Enclosures

- Grinding and cutting operations in the open air is prohibited beginning March 3, 2017
- Operations must be conducted in a Total Enclosure by:
  - September 3, 2017 if upgrading existing building used for grinding/cutting
  - March 3, 2018 if building a new structure
- Total Enclosure with Negative Air required if facility is:
  - Within 300 feet of a sensitive receptor, or
  - Within 1,000 feet of a school
- During construction of a Total Enclosure facility must:
  - Conduct metal grinding and cutting in an existing or temporary structure
  - Conduct enhanced housekeeping measures
    - Every shift as compared to daily
    - Greater radius from source

# Emission Controls



## Collection Efficiency

Pollution control device must have appropriate air flow to collect the emissions consistent with Industrial Ventilation Manual



## Emissions Standard

- Establishes a particulate matter standard of 0.002 grains/dry standard cubic feet (gr/dscf)
- Plus filtration requirements of 99.97% (HEPA)
- Emission standard verified using an annual source test



## Proximity of Grinding to Collection Device

Ensures grinding operation is at the appropriate distance to achieve the required Collection Efficiency



# Housekeeping

- Beginning March 3, 2017, daily wet cleaning or HEPA vacuum of:
  - Areas where metal containing wastes generated from grinding operations;
  - 20 feet of metal grinding work station(s);
  - 20 feet of any entrance/exit point of enclosure;
  - 10 feet of metal grinding emission control device
- Housekeeping provisions effective April 2, 2017
  - Semi-annual roof cleanings
  - Monthly wet cleaning or HEPA vacuum of total enclosure of metal grinding or cutting operations
  - No compressed air cleaning operations within 30 feet of metal grinding or cutting operation unless under a hood

# Additional Requirements

- Periodic testing of controls
  - Particulate matter (annually)
  - Multi-metals and hexavalent chrome (every 4 years)
  - Smoke tests (every 3 months)
- Continuous monitoring of controls
  - Bag leak detection system
  - Pressure change across HEPA filter(s)
  - Additional source testing if pressure across HEPA is operating outside of specific ranges and durations
- Installation of signage for contact information of the facility and SCAQMD visible to the public
- Recordkeeping for housekeeping, monitoring, maintenance, and air quality complaints



# Odor Contingency Measure

When a facility receives confirmed complaints within a 12-month period, management must select and implement measures to

## Operational Change

- Changing ingress and egress openings
- Moving grinding stations

## Process Change

- Change grinding element
- Change materials applied to grinding piece

## Reduction of Exposure to Total Enclosure

- Installation of booths or barriers for grinding stations
- Upgrade openings used for ingress or egress

## Other Odor Reducing Measure

- Any other measure or modification that can help to reduce odors or minimize odors

# Rule 1469 - Background

- **Purpose** – Control hexavalent chromium emissions from chromium electroplating and chromic acid anodizing operations
- **Applicability** – Facilities performing chromium electroplating or chromic acid anodizing
- **Affected Sources** – 116 facilities (1 in Paramount)
  - Anaplex Corporation (Anaplex)
- **Industry Description** – Products for aerospace/defense, automotive, electronics, fixtures, and machinery/industrial equipment





# Proposed Amended Rule 1469 – Background

- Monitoring near two Rule 1469 facilities have shown high levels of hexavalent chromium
- SCAQMD staff has been re-evaluating the overall efficacy of Rule 1469
- Initial concepts for Amendments to Rule 1469:
  - Address findings from air monitoring and other efforts
  - Incorporate inconsistencies with the 2012 National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Chromium Electroplating and Anodizing Tanks
  - Take into account the 2015 Revised OEHHA Guidelines for Estimating Health Risk
  - Potentially combine other metal finishing operations (Rule 1426)



# Proposed Rule 1435

- Studies have shown that application of energy/heat applied to metal parts containing chromium can result in the generation of hexavalent chromium emissions
- Metal heat treating processes are currently being evaluated by SCAQMD staff to determine its significance as a source of hexavalent chromium
- Proposed Rule 1435 would establish requirements to reduce metal particulates, including hexavalent chromium, from heat treating processes



# Interim Measures Implemented at Anaplex

- Modifications to tanks with chromate
  - Adding permanent and temporary covers
  - Reduce tank temperature
  - Discontinued air sparging
- Shutdown and remove pickling tank
- Filter upgrades for paint spray booths
- Replacement/calibration of all gauges for tanks and spray booths
- Closing of all facility access doors facing Garfield Avenue
- Improvements to housekeeping procedures
- Additional training of staff for minimizing fugitive emissions, including covering tanks when not in use



# Interim Measures Implemented at Aerocraft

- Installation of total enclosures vented to baghouse controls for Heat Treating Building #1 and #2
- Addition of curtains to Heat Treating Building #3 to reduce air flow
- Cleaning heat treating, plasma arc cutter, and grinding areas
- Plastic strip curtains for grinding building enclosure
- Discontinued dry sweeping; use of wet mobile sweeper daily
- Discontinued outdoor forced air cooling of parts, and the use of compressed air cleaning for non-essential processing activities
- HEPA-vacuum cleaning of heat treating furnaces, storage racks, and fan cool process area
- Training on improved and more frequent housekeeping practices throughout the facility
- Installation of wind breaks within facility to reduce dust re-suspension
- Monthly monitoring of hexavalent chromium levels in quench tank